code layout - a formatting of code

commenting - description of what particular line of code does

error handling - a set of actions that are being performed when the program faces the error

feature creep - addition of new features that can complicate and slow down development process

maintenance - consists of updating, changing and revising the program

recovery - when a program can continue to work as it did after encountering an error

revision history - a set of dates, when the program was revised, usually described in the code of program within the comments

scaffolding - a main part of code and error handling

symbolic constant - used to avoid magic constants

testing - providing different input to watch if the output is correct